# Hunting Nightmarg Bacteria Video Worksheet

## Addy

- 1. What were Addy's symptoms when she became sick?
- 2. What did doctors believe she had when she first came into the hospital?
- 3. Addy had "community acquired" resistant staph. How did Addy probably get this infections?
- 4. Addy is put on a lung-bypass machine called "ECMO". What is the problem with this treatment?
- 5. What does pan resistant mean?
- 6. What treatment is Addy's best chance for survival be?

### David

- 1. How was David injured while in India?
- 2. Bacteria containing the NDM-1 gene are found in David. What does the NDM-1 gene do to bacteria?
- 3. About how many other types of resistant bacteria did the hospital find in David?
- 4. Since the spreading infection cannot be cured, what treatment has David been given?

## Clinical Center at the National Institutes of Health (NIH)

- 1. Where do many Gram negative bacteria live in the body?
- 2. KPC (*K. pneumoniae carbapenemase*) is a "homegrown" enzyme from the US. What city is it predominantly located in?

- 3. A patient with KPC was transferred to the NIH Clinic. What happened to this first patient?
- 4. Despite following strict quarantine protocols, what happened five weeks after the first patient was released for the clinic?
- 5. In the end, how many people were infected with KPC? How many died?

#### What is Being Done?

- 1. The (more / less) bacteria are exposed to antibiotic, the (more / less) likely the bacteria is to develop antibiotic resistance.
- 2. Nearly \_\_\_\_\_% of antibiotic use is thought to be unnecessary or inappropriate.
- 3. What is the problem with fighting antibiotic resistance?

#### **Update- Two Years Later**

1. Give an update on Addy's condition.

2. Give an update on David's condition